# Hypothesis Accessibility Conformance Report

# WCAG Edition

**VPAT**® **Version 2.3 (Revised) – April 2019**

## Name of Product/Version: Hypothesis v.1.1431.0 embedded into the Canvas environment

## Product Description: A web-based annotation tool

## Report Date: March 22, 2024

## Contact information:

## Evaluation Methods Used: Testing was conducted by the Inclusive Design Research Centre at OCAD University. Testing was done on the following browsers: Firefox 121 (Mac), Safari 17.4 (Mac), and Chrome 120 (Mac and PC), Firefox 115.8 (PC). Tools used for testing include: VoiceOver screen reader, NVDA 2023.3, Nu HTML checker, TPG Colour Contrast Analyzer.

## Applicable Standards/Guidelines

This report covers the degree of conformance for the following accessibility standard/guidelines:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Standard/Guideline | Included In Report |
| [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0](http://www.w3.org/TR/2008/REC-WCAG20-20081211) | Level A (**Yes** / No )Level AA (**Yes** / No )Level AAA (Yes / **No** ) |
| [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.1](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21) | Level A (**Yes** / No )Level AA (**Yes** / No)Level AAA (Yes / **No** ) |

## Terms

The terms used in the Conformance Level information are defined as follows:

* **Supports**: The functionality of the product has at least one method that meets the criterion without known defects or meets with equivalent facilitation.
* **Partially Supports**: Some functionality of the product does not meet the criterion.
* **Does Not Support**: The majority of product functionality does not meet the criterion.
* **Not Applicable**: The criterion is not relevant to the product.
* **Not Evaluated**: The product has not been evaluated against the criterion. This can be used only in WCAG 2.0 Level AAA.

## WCAG 2.1 Report

Note: When reporting on conformance with the WCAG 2.1 Success Criteria, they are scoped for full pages, complete processes, and accessibility-supported ways of using technology as documented in the [WCAG 2.1 Conformance Requirements](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#conformance-reqs).

### Table 1: Success Criteria, Level A

Notes: The review is based on performing the following tasks:

* Exploring annotations (e.g., reading, searching, etc.).
* Interacting with annotations (e.g., replying, sharing, etc.).
* Creating annotations (e.g., highlighting content and attaching annotations to highlights and/or pages)
* Creating and grading a hypothesis assignment (hypothesis parts of flow only).

| **Criteria** | **Conformance Level**  | **Remarks and Explanations** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| [**1.1.1 Non-text Content**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#text-equiv-all) (Level A) | Supports | All images have proper text alternatives. |
| [**1.2.1 Audio-only and Video-only (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-av-only-alt) (Level A) | Not applicable  | Hypothesis does not contain audio-only or video-only content. |
| [**1.2.2 Captions (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-captions) (Level A) | Not applicable | Hypothesis does not contain audio-visual content. |
| [**1.2.3 Audio Description or Media Alternative (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-audio-desc) (Level A) | Not applicable | Hypothesis does not contain audio-visual content. |
| [**1.3.1 Info and Relationships**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#content-structure-separation-programmatic) (Level A) | Partially supports | Information that is communicated visually within the tool is also present programmatically and can be perceived by assistive technologies, with the following exception:* Multiple annotations by the same person have the same title in the annotations list, resulting in duplicate headings which may make it challenging to identify which annotation is which or to navigate by heading.
 |
| [**1.3.2 Meaningful Sequence**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#content-structure-separation-sequence) (Level A) | Supports | The reading order of content is meaningful. |
| [**1.3.3 Sensory Characteristics**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#content-structure-separation-understanding) (Level A) | Supports | Instructions do not rely upon visual characteristics or sounds.  |
| [**1.4.1 Use of Color**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-without-color) (Level A) | Supports  | Information is not communicated through colour alone.  |
| [**1.4.2 Audio Control**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-dis-audio) (Level A) | Not applicable  | Hypothesis does not contain any automatically playing audio.  |
| [**2.1.1 Keyboard**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#keyboard-operation-keyboard-operable) (Level A) | Partially supports | All functionality is accessible with a keyboard (when text selection with a keyboard is supported by the browser and assistive technology), with one exception: * Using the mouse it is possible to click on the annotation tile to highlight it within the body text and shift the view to the annotation. It is not possible to perform this action with the keyboard.
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| [**2.1.2 No Keyboard Trap**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#keyboard-operation-trapping) (Level A) | Supports  | No keyboard traps observed.  |
| [**2.1.4 Character Key Shortcuts**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#character-key-shortcuts) (Level A 2.1 only) | Supports | Single character keyboard shortcuts are available for highlighting and creating an annotation once text is selected, however these shortcuts are only available when the element is in focus.  |
| [**2.2.1 Timing Adjustable**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#time-limits-required-behaviors) (Level A) | Supports | No time limits observed.  |
| [**2.2.2 Pause, Stop, Hide**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#time-limits-pause) (Level A) | Not applicable | Hypothesis does not contain any moving, blinking or scrolling content.  |
| [**2.3.1 Three Flashes or Below Threshold**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#seizure-does-not-violate) (Level A) | Supports | Hypothesis does not contain any flashing content.  |
| [**2.4.1 Bypass Blocks**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-skip) (Level A) | Not applicable | Repeated navigation is minimal.  |
| [**2.4.2 Page Titled**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-title) (Level A) | Not applicable | Only applicable to web pages.  |
| [**2.4.3 Focus Order**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-focus-order) (Level A) | Supports | The focus order of elements is logical, with one exception:  |
| [**2.4.4 Link Purpose (In Context)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-refs) (Level A) | Supports | Purpose of links is clear. |
| [**2.5.1 Pointer Gestures**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#pointer-gestures) (Level A 2.1 only) | Not applicable  | Hypothesis does not make use of point based gestures.  |
| [**2.5.2 Pointer Cancellation**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#pointer-cancellation) (Level A 2.1 only) | Supports | Actions are either executed on the up-event or can be cancelled, for example by moving the pointer to a new location.  |
| [**2.5.3 Label in Name**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#label-in-name) (Level A 2.1 only) | Supports | Accessible names match visible labels. |
| [**2.5.4 Motion Actuation**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#motion-actuation) (Level A 2.1 only) | Not applicable  | Hypothesis does not make use of motion actuation.  |
| [**3.1.1 Language of Page**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-doc-lang-id) (Level A) | Not applicable  | Only applicable to full web pages.  |
| [**3.2.1 On Focus**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#consistent-behavior-receive-focus) (Level A) | Supports  | No changes were observed when elements receive focus. |
| [**3.2.2 On Input**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#consistent-behavior-unpredictable-change) (Level A) | Supports | No changes were observed when inputs or controls are used. |
| [**3.3.1 Error Identification**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-identified) (Level A) | Partially Supports | An error is identified for URL input within the assignment creation flow, however the error is missing an alert role and is not announced in real time.  |
| [**3.3.2 Labels or Instructions**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-cues) (Level A) | Partially supports | Labels are provided, with the following exceptions: * Annotation text boxes and reply text boxes are labelled with placeholder text only.
 |
| [**4.1.1 Parsing**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#ensure-compat-parses) (Level A) | Supports  | Since the publication of WCAG 2.2 this criterion is met by default.  |
| [**4.1.2 Name, Role, Value**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#ensure-compat-rsv) (Level A) | Partially supports | Custom elements have appropriate roles states and properties, with the following exceptions: * The Share Annotations and Help panels have the dialog role, but do not appear or behave as dialogs.
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### Table 2: Success Criteria, Level AA

Notes:

| **Criteria** | **Conformance Level**  | **Remarks and Explanations** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| [**1.2.4 Captions (Live)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-real-time-captions) (Level AA) | Not applicable | Hypothesis does not contain audio-visual content. |
| [**1.2.5 Audio Description (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-audio-desc-only) (Level AA) | Not applicable  | Hypothesis does not contain audio-visual content. |
| [**1.3.4 Orientation**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#orientation) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports  | Hypothesis supports both vertical and horizontal orientation.  |
| [**1.3.5 Identify Input Purpose**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#identify-input-purpose) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Not applicable  | Inputs used do not have a standard input type that could be defined using an Autofill attribute.  |
| [**1.4.3 Contrast (Minimum)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-contrast) (Level AA) | Supports  | Content meets contrast requirements with the exception of disabled controls, which are an exemption under this criterion.  |
| [**1.4.4 Resize text**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-scale) (Level AA) | Supports  | The content is responsive and resizes well.  |
| [**1.4.5 Images of Text**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-text-presentation) (Level AA) | Supports | Hypothesis does not contain images of text.  |
| [**1.4.10 Reflow**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#reflow) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports | Content can be increased to 400% without requiring horizontal scrolling within the hypothesis side bar.  |
| [**1.4.11 Non-text Contrast**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#non-text-contrast) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports | Non-text elements such as interactive icons have sufficient contrast with the background.  |
| [**1.4.12 Text Spacing**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#text-spacing) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports | Text spacing can be adjusted to increase line height to 1.5 the text size, line spacing to .12 the text size, and word spacing to .16 the text size. Spacing following paragraphs can be increased to twice the text size.  |
| [**1.4.13 Content on Hover or Focus**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#content-on-hover-or-focus) (Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports | Annotation context menu is hoverable, persistent, and can be dismissed by using the Esc key.  |
| [**2.4.5 Multiple Ways**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-mult-loc) (Level AA) | Not applicable | Although this criterion applies to entire websites, it is possible to find content through both navigation (annotation categories), and a search function. |
| [**2.4.6 Headings and Labels**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-descriptive) (Level AA) | Supports | The text of headings and labels is clear and descriptive.  |
| [**2.4.7 Focus Visible**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-focus-visible) (Level AA) | Supports | Focus is visible via the default browser indicator.  |
| [**3.1.2 Language of Parts**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-other-lang-id) (Level AA) | Not evaluated  | Hypothesis was only evaluated in English.  |
| [**3.2.3 Consistent Navigation**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#consistent-behavior-consistent-locations) (Level AA) | Not applicable  | Only applicable to multi-page websites. |
| [**3.2.4 Consistent Identification**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality) (Level AA) | Supports  | Components that serve the same function are identified consistently. |
| [**3.3.3 Error Suggestion**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-suggestions) (Level AA) | Supports  | Error suggestions are provided for the URL input within the assignment creation flow.  |
| [**3.3.4 Error Prevention (Legal, Financial, Data)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-reversible) (Level AA) | Not applicable  | No legal, financial or sensitive data required from users. |
| [**4.1.3 Status Messages**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#status-messages)(Level AA 2.1 only) | Supports | Search results have a status role. |

### Table 3: Success Criteria, Level AAA

Notes:

| **Criteria** | **Conformance Level**  | **Remarks and Explanations** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| [**1.2.6 Sign Language (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-sign) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.2.7 Extended Audio Description (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-extended-ad) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.2.8 Media Alternative (Prerecorded)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-text-doc) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.2.9 Audio-only (Live)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#media-equiv-live-audio-only) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.3.6 Identify Purpose**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#identify-purpose) (Level AAA 2.1 only) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.4.6 Contrast Enhanced**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast7) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.4.7 Low or No Background Audio**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-noaudio) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.4.8 Visual Presentation**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-visual-presentation) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**1.4.9 Images of Text (No Exception) Control**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#visual-audio-contrast-text-images) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.1.3 Keyboard (No Exception)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#keyboard-operation-all-funcs) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.2.3 No Timing**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#time-limits-no-exceptions) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.2.4 Interruptions**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#time-limits-postponed) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.2.5 Re-authenticating**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#time-limits-server-timeout) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.2.6 Timeouts**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#timeouts) (Level AAA 2.1 only) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.3.2 Three Flashes**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#seizure-three-times) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.3.3 Animation from Interactions**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#animation-from-interactions) (Level AAA 2.1 only) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.4.8 Location**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-location) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.4.9 Link Purpose (Link Only)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-link) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.4.10 Section Headings**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#navigation-mechanisms-headings) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.5.5 Target Size**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#target-size) (Level AAA 2.1 only) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**2.5.6 Concurrent Input Mechanisms**](https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/#concurrent-input-mechanisms) (Level AAA 2.1 only) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.1.3 Unusual Words**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-idioms) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.1.4 Abbreviations**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-located) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.1.5 Reading Level**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-supplements) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.1.6 Pronunciation**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#meaning-pronunciation) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.2.5 Change on Request**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#consistent-behavior-no-extreme-changes-context) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.3.5 Help**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-context-help) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |
| [**3.3.6 Error Prevention (All)**](http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20/#minimize-error-reversible-all) (Level AAA) | Not evaluated | AAA level criteria were not evaluated |

## Legal Disclaimer (Company)

This Voluntary Product Accessibility Template (VPAT) is provided solely as an informational tool to assist customers and potential customers in evaluating the accessibility features of the Hypothesis LMS application. The information contained in this VPAT represents Annotation Unlimited, PBC’s good faith efforts to comply with the accessibility standards referenced herein. While we strive to provide accurate and up-to-date information, Annotation Unlimited, PBC makes no warranties, express or implied, regarding the completeness, accuracy, or applicability of the VPAT, nor does it guarantee that the product meets any specific legal or regulatory standards of accessibility.

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